

DELTA- THE POLICY CONCLAVE SHRI RAM COLLEGE OF COMMERCE





India hosts the G20 Summit in New Delhi on 9-10 September 2023 chaired by PM Modi

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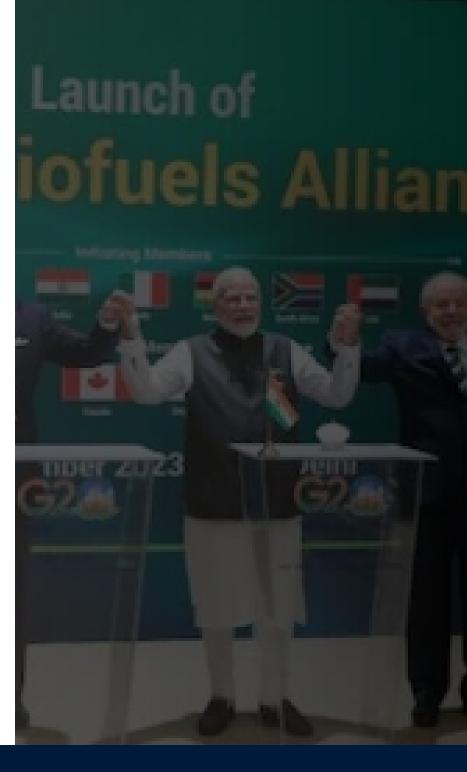


India hosts the G20 Summit in New Delhi on 9-10 September 2023 in the newly built international convention and exhibition center, Bharat Mandapam at Delhi's Pragati Maidan after taking on the presidency from Indonesia on 1st December.

"Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam" the theme of the G20 Summit 2023 signifies a global roadmap for sustainable, inclusive, and human-centric development.



66 What does the Delhi Declaration, which was adopted in the G20 Summit, focus on?





G20 Sherpa Amitabh Kant mentioned that the G20 Leaders Summit declaration in New Delhi mainly focuses on achieving strong, sustainable, balanced, and inclusive growth, along with a green development pact for a sustainable future.

It also shows support for modernizing multilateral institutions. He also highlighted that G20 leaders unanimously agreed on both developmental and geopolitical issues, calling India's presidency the most ambitious in G20 history.

What are the key takeaways from the G20 Summit held in Delhi? フラ





During the two-day G20 summit hosted in Delhi, a significant development transpired with the African Union's induction into the group as a new permanent member. Simultaneously, an agreement was formalized through the signing of a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) to establish the India-Europe-Middle East Economic Corridor.

Additionally, the summit culminated in the adoption of the Delhi Declaration, which called upon nations to maintain their commitment to upholding international laws.

66 Historic Delhi

Declaration

adopted as G20

Leaders arrive at

Consensus says PM

Narendra Modi







On Saturday, PM Narendra Modi made an announcement regarding the adoption of the New Delhi G20 Leaders Summit Declaration. Previously, there had been a lack of agreement among the G20 leaders regarding the wording used to describe the conflict in Ukraine.

"I'm pleased to share that I've received positive news... consensus has now been reached on the New Delhi G20 Leader's Summit Declaration," he stated while extending his congratulations to the sherpas and ministers involved.



What does the Delhi Declaration adopted at the G20 Summit stance on Ukraine?





The G20 Delhi Declaration has issued a call for a "comprehensive and enduring peace in Ukraine" while urging its member states to abstain from resorting to the threat of force in pursuit of territorial acquisition.

Furthermore, the deployment or threat of employment of nuclear weaponry is deemed impermissible," as articulated in the declaration. "We call on states to uphold principles of international law including territorial integrity and sovereignty," the declaration said.

Russia praises
G20 Summit
Declaration, says
"Everything
Balanced"

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Russia commended the G20 Summit declaration for its position on the Ukraine conflict. "The statement has been carefully balanced, encompassing all aspects. All G20 member states have concurred to act collectively in the pursuit of peace and conflict resolution," stated Svetlana Lukash, the Russian G20 Sherpa. The G20 New Delhi Declaration made mention of Ukraine on four occasions and reiterated that the current era is not one defined by warfare.

Ukraine criticises New Delhi G20 Declaration for not mentioning Russia, says " Nothing to be proud of"







On Saturday, Ukraine expressed its dissatisfaction with the Delhi Declaration that was endorsed during the G20 Summit, describing it as something not worthy of pride. Ukraine's Foreign Ministry Spokesperson, Oleg Nikolenko, shared a screenshot in which specific sections of the text were highlighted in red and struck out.

Nikolenko emphasized that the omission of any mention of Russia in the declaration was a glaring shortcoming and asserted, Ukrainian delegation would have provided a better understanding of the situation."



Delhi Declaration
Confirms
Russia's

Isolation: French President Macron

G20 FRANCE 2011





French President Emmanuel Macron remarked on Sunday that the G20 leader's declaration in New Delhi "affirms Russia's isolation," as Russia continues its aggression against Ukraine.

He also expressed gratitude to Prime
Minister Narendra Modi for his "peaceful
words" and emphasized that the G20
Summit is dedicated to achieving a fair and
enduring peace in Ukraine. Ukraine had
previously voiced its criticism of the
declaration for its omission of any reference
to Russia

66 G20 Summit in Delhi was a "milestone", that prevented attempts to "Ukrainize" the agenda: Russia



Russian Foreign Minister Sergey Lavrov described the G20 Summit in Delhi as "a milestone," affirming, "We succeeded in thwarting the Western endeavor to 'Ukrainize' the summit's agenda."

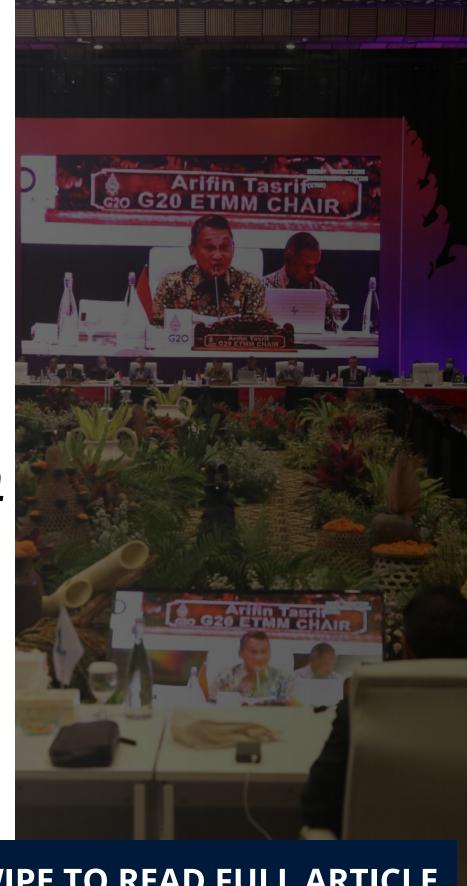
Lavrov emphasized that the G20 Summit, under India's leadership, sets the course for equity in worldwide governance and global finance.







Bali was Bali, **Delhi is Delhi:** Jaishankar on **Delhi Declaration** not mentioning Russia





External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar rejected any comparison between the Bali Declaration and the New Delhi Declaration of the G20 Leaders, asserting, "I can only say that Bali remains distinct from New Delhi. In the Bali declaration, a paragraph has said the group "deplores in the strongest terms the aggression by the Russian Federation against Ukraine.





वशुधेव कुटुम्बकम् ONE FARTH • ONE FAMILY • ONE FUTURE

G20 New Delhi Leaders' Declaration

New Delhi, India, 9-10 September 2023





PM Narendra Modi and World Leaders pay Homage to Mahatma Gandhi at Rajghat wearing Khadi Shawls





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On the second day of the G20 Summit in Delhi, Prime Minister Narendra Modi, alongside global leaders, made a visit to Rajghat to offer their respects to Mahatma Gandhi. Visuals of their visit showed PM Modi presenting the dignitaries with an ' angvastram 'a handloom khadi shawl against the backdrop of an image of 'Bapu Kuti'.

Additionally, he provided the leaders with an explanation of the historical importance of 'Bapu Kuti.'

The Turkish president thanked India for a gracious and successful G20 Presidency





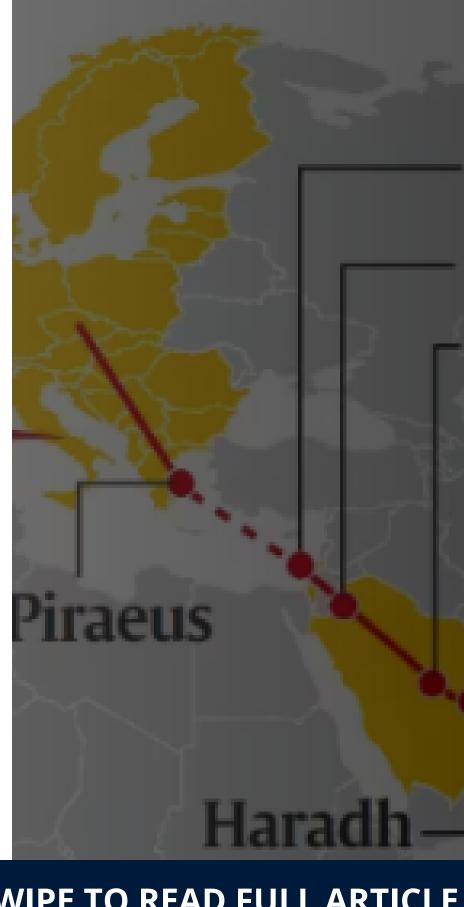


During the G20 Summit, Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdogan expressed his gratitude to India for its gracious and effective presidency while addressing the media. Within the first session of the summit, we talked about the environmental challenges that our planet currently encounters.

Climate change, the loss of biological diversity, and extensive pollution are a trio of challenges which we can feel. " he said

What is the planned India -Middle East -**Europe Economic** Corridor?

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During the G20 summit, the India-Middle
East-Europe Economic Corridor was
collaboratively unveiled by the United States,
India, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab
Emirates, France, Germany, Italy, and the
European Union. This ambitious project is
set to feature both an Eastern and Northern
corridor.

The corridor's development plan encompasses the construction of a rail route, the installation of energy and digital connectivity cables, and the establishment of a pipeline for exporting clean hydrogen.

United States PM states India-Middle East -**Europe Economic** Corridor to be 'Game Changing'

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President Joe Biden of the United States has announced that a groundbreaking agreement has been reached among the United States, India, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, France, Germany, Italy, and the European Union for the India-Middle East-Europe Economic Corridor.

East-E

This corridor is anticipated to streamline trade, establish stable internet connections through cable infrastructure, and unlock sustainable and inclusive economic growth in the region.

India will offer options to invest trapped rupees to Russia:
Russian Foreign Minister

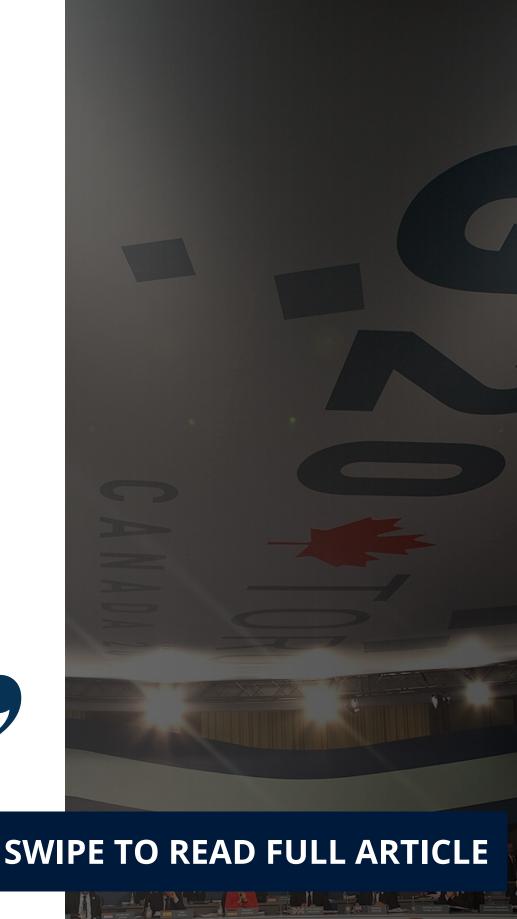


India will present Russia with opportunities to invest the Indian rupees it has amassed through exports, as stated by Russian Foreign Minister Sergei Lavrov during a briefing in Delhi on Sunday.

Lavrov made these remarks as the G20 leaders' two-day meeting came to a close.

Lavrov mentioned that Russia currently has a substantial amount of rupees held in Indian banks, but regrettably, these funds cannot be utilized at this time.

PM Modi discussed the full range of India-Canada ties with Justin Trudeau



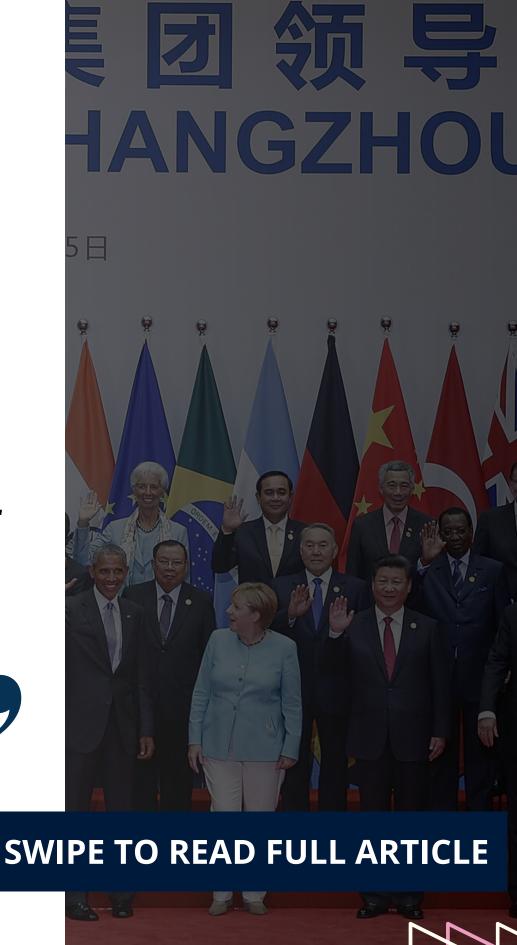


Prime Minister Narendra Modi held a meeting with his Canadian counterpart, Justin Trudeau, on the sidelines of the G20 summit. During their conversation, Prime Minister Modi mentioned that they deliberated on the entire spectrum of India-Canada relations spanning various sectors.

His remark came even as Canada paused talks on a trade treaty with India, three months after the two nations said that they aimed to seal an initial agreement this year.



India is ahead of China Now:
African Union
Chairman Azali
Assoumani



领导人杭州峰会

Azali Assoumani, the President of the Union of Comoros and the Chairperson of the African Union, made an interesting statement on Sunday while attending the G20 summit in Delhi. He expressed, "India is currently ahead of China," and emphasized that India has positioned itself as the world's 5th superpower.

In light of this, he emphasized that there is a substantial opportunity for India to engage more deeply in Africa.

US President Joe Biden raised the importance of human rights, and free press with PM Modi





Following his participation in the G20 summit in Delhi, US President Joe Biden expressed his views. He stated, "I emphasized the significance of upholding human rights and underscored the crucial roles that civil society and a free press play in the development of a robust and prosperous nation."

President Biden also highlighted the ongoing discussions on how to further enhance the partnerships between India and the United States in collaboration with Prime Minister Narendra Modi.

We strongly condemn religious animosity directed towards individuals and sacred texts:









In the Delhi Declaration, the G20 member nations emphasized their dedication to fostering reverence for cultural and religious diversity, fostering dialogue, and encouraging tolerance.

The G20, in their collective statement, expressed strong condemnation for all instances of religious animosity directed at individuals, as well as against sacred symbols and holy texts.



19) G20 becomes
G21 as India takes
the lead in
bringing the
African Union to
the global table

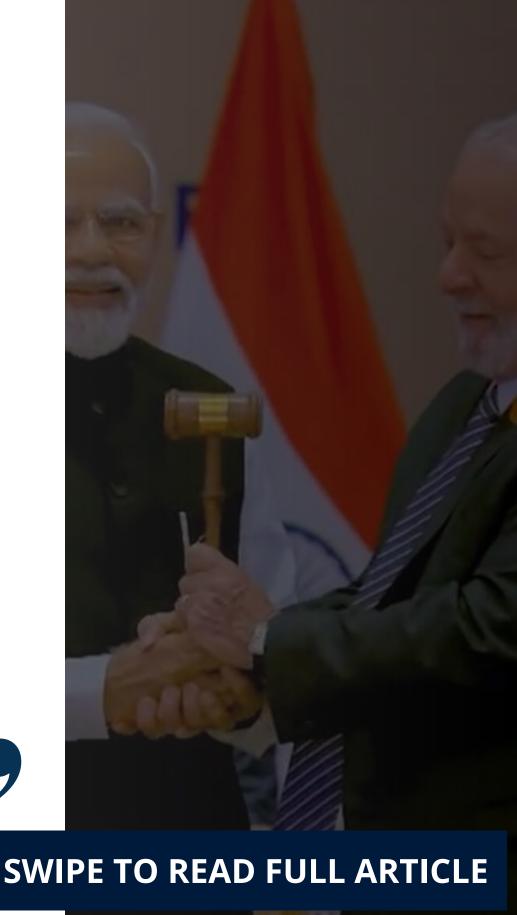


The African Union, which represents 55 countries, was admitted as a new member of the G20 on Saturday, three months after India proposed its inclusion.

The idea was floated in June this year when Prime Minister Narendra Modi wrote to G20 leaders to propose that the African Union be given "full membership at the upcoming Delhi Summit of G20, as requested by them".

The move was seen as "right step" towards a "just, fair, more inclusive and representative global architecture and governance".

PM Modi hands over the G20 Presidency to Brazil's President at the closing ceremony of the summit







On Sunday, Prime Minister Narendra
Modi formally transferred the G20
presidency to Brazilian President Luiz
Inácio Lula da Silva during the concluding
ceremony of the summit held at Bharat
Mandapam in Delhi. PM Modi also
extended his congratulations to President
Lula.

President Lula emphasized the importance of including new developing countries as permanent and non-permanent members of the UN Security Council to restore its political influence.